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ABSTRACT

This bibliography on adolescent fertility contains over 300 annotations of articles, audiovisual materials, books, charts, comic books, games, journals, papers, pamphlets, and packets. With a few exceptions entries were published from 1974 through 1978; they are categorized according to geographic section: World, Africa, Asia, Europe, Latin America and the Caribbean, Oceania, and Northern America. Each section is sub-divided into categories such as demographics; sexuality education; adolescents and contraception; adolescent pregnancy and parenthood; materials written for educators, parents, or adolescents; and education and service programs for adolescents. An international list of contact addresses is included. (KC)

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Selected, Annotated Resources for the International Community

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The International Clearinghouse on Adolescent Fertility
The Population Institute
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November 1978

The International Clearinghouse on Adolescent Fertility, a project of the Population Institute, provides resource materials, program descriptions, research findings and information about funding sources to a worldwide network of individuals and agencies involved with the problem of adolescent pregnancy and parenthood.

Special thanks to T. Daniels, C. Fontein, and J. Glickman-Shnider.

Additional copies of this bibliography are available for $1.00 (US) each to individuals or agencies in Australia, Canada, Europe, Japan, New Zealand and the United States. Copies are available at no cost to all other individuals or agencies. Write: The International Clearinghouse on Adolescent Fertility, The Population Institute, 110 Maryland Ave., N.E., Washington, D.C. 20002, U.S.A.

HOW TO USE THIS BIBLIOGRAPHY

GENERAL FORMAT

As can be seen from the Table of Contents, this bibliography is divided into eight geographical sections. Each section is sub-divided into several issue categories. To facilitate use, there are additional subsections within the Northern America section.

This bibliography is "selected," rather than exhaustive, and the annotations included are descriptive rather than critical. We hope it will serve to make you aware of some useful resources and enable you to expand your understanding of adolescent fertility. We expect to publish periodical supplements to this bibliography as new resources become available.

THE ENTRIES

A. Margin Letters
Each entry is accompanied by a single letter appearing in the left margin. This code indicates the publication's format:

A = Article	G = Game
AV = Audio Visual	J = Journal (Entire Issue)
B = Book	P = Paper
BT = Booklet	PH = Pamphlet
C = Chart	PT = Packet
CB = Comic Book	

B. Publication Dates
With a few exceptions, all publications included are date 1974 or later.

ORDERING INFORMATION

This is presented for each entry so that you can obtain all publications of interest. In some cases the address of the publisher accompanies the entry. In other cases, marked by an asterisk (*), the address is listed in the final section of the bibliography. In addition, footnotes a, b, and c follow several entries: [a] available from the International Clearinghouse on Adolescent Fertility; [b] available from the author; [c] available from the American Association of Sex Educators, Counselors and Therapists. (Complete addresses are listed on p. 57-59.)

We have not included price information because we are unable to accurately indicate postage and handling charges for each item. To ensure that your orders are properly processed, be sure to refer to the publication by its complete title, sponsoring organization or agency, and publication date.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

I. WORLD
1. Demographics and General Information 1
2. Sexuality Education 5
3. Services 6
4. Training 7

II. AFRICA
i. North Africa and the Middle East 9
ii. Subsaharan Africa 9
1. Demographics and General Information 9
2. Sexuality Education 11

III. ASIA
1. Demographics and General Information 12
2. Sexuality Education 16

IV. EUROPE
1. Demographics and General Information 17
2. Sexuality Education 18

V. LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN
1. Demographics and General Information 18
2. Sexuality Education 19

VI. OCEANIA
1. Demographics and General Information 20
2. Sexuality Education 20

VII. NORTHERN AMERICA
1. Demographics and General Information 22
A. Adolescent Sexuality 23
a. General 23
b. Legal and Policy Aspects 26
B. Adolescents and Contraception 26
C. Adolescent Pregnancy 28
D. Adolescent Parenthood 31
a. General 31
b. Materials Written for Adolescents 34

2. Sexuality Education 35
A. General 35
B. Venereal Disease 37
C. Materials Written for Educators 37
D. Materials Written for Parents 40
E. Materials Written for Adolescents 42
a. General 42
b. Contraception 46

3. Education and Service Programs for Adolescents 47
A. General 47
B. Family Planning 48
C. Parenthood Programs 51
D. Hot Lines 53
E. Peer Sex Education 54

I. WORLD

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

C "Age-Specific Fertility Rates of Women Aged 15-19 for Selected Countries: 1975 or Most Recent Date." Washington, D.C.: International Clearinghouse on Adolescent Fertility, Population Institute, November 1978. *

J Baldwin, C. Stephen. "Policies and Realities of Delayed Marriage: The Cases of Tunisia, Sri Lanka, Malaysia, and Bangladesh." PRB Report, 3 (4), September 1977, 12 p. *

An investigation of causes for the recent dramatic rise in women's age at first marriage.

J "Birth Control, Sex Education, Health and Social Services Needed to Curb Worldwide Teenage Pregnancy Epidemic." International Family Planning Digest, 2 (4), December 1976, 16 p. *

An overview of the situation in Latin America, U.S., Africa, the Near East and Far East. Health, demographic and legal implications are discussed.

B Bogue, Donald J., et al., eds. Adolescent Fertility: The Proceedings of an International Conference. First Interhemispheric Conference on Adolescent Fertility, Airlie, Virginia. 1977, 193 p. Publications Secretary, Community and Family Study Center, University of Chicago, 1411 East 60th St., Chicago, Illinois 60637, U.S.A.

Proceedings of the conference co-sponsored by six major population organizations. This conference brought together researchers and activists for a discussion of the health, social, legal, and demographic implications of adolescent fertility, and the experiences of a variety of programs in servicing teenagers.

J Buchanan, R. "Effects of Childbearing on Maternal Health." Population Reports, J (8), November 1975, 15 p. *

A discussion of the effects of childbearing on maternal physical health-- mortality, nutritional deprivation, anemias, diabetes, cervical cancer and the complications of pregnancy, childbirth and abortion. Includes international data, extensive bibliography.

P Conclusions and Recommendations of the Strategy Consultation on Adolescent Fertility. Washington, D.C.: Population Institute, April 1977, 20 p. *

Report of the follow-up conference to the First Interhemispheric Conference on Adolescent Fertility held at Airlie, Virginia in 1976 (see above). Participants were representatives of youth service agencies, population/family planning organizations, policy makers, health service providers and sex educators. Identified effective educational and service programs for adolescents.

C "Fertility of Women Aged 15-19 as a Percent of Total Fertility of Women Aged 15-49: 1975 or Most Recent Date." Washington, D.C.: Office of Population, USAID, December 1977.[a]

BT The First International Seminar/Workshop on Adolescent Fertility Management. May 1977, 43 p.
Planned Parenthood - Chicago Area, 55 East Jackson Blvd., 20th floor, Chicago, Illinois 60604, U.S.A.

Workshop summary and program proposals from the 30-day seminar on Adolescent Fertility Management. 23 international participants. Focus on "culturally relevant action programs."

J Hunt, William Burr. "Adolescent Fertility-- Risks and Consequences." Population Reports, J (10), July 1976, 18 p. *

A discussion of the adverse health, demographic and social consequences of early pregnancy and childbearing throughout the world. Also discusses family planning service delivery, contraception, abortion and sex education for adolescents. Extensive bibliography.

B IPPF Survey of Unmet Needs in Family Planning, 1971-1976. London: International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1977, 30 p. *

"A baseline of information about current demographic trends and levels of contraceptive practice in the world as a whole." Discusses need for family planning programs, national barriers and the roles of governments, family planning agencies and international funders.

A Jeanneret, Olivier. "That Awkward Age." World Health, December 1976, p. 4-12.
World Health Organization, Distribution and Sales Service, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland.

Brief review of the health problems of adolescent in industrialized world. Accidents, cancer, suicide, heart murmurs, venereal diseases, pregnancy. Some special comments on treating adolescents.

B Katchadourian, Herant. The Biology of Adolescence. 1977, 272 p.
W.H. Freeman and Company, 660 Market St., San Francisco, California 94104, U.S.A.

A technical/medical discussion of the physical characteristics of adolescence. A full examination of puberty, including somatic changes, hormonal regulation, disturbances, common ailments.

B Lee, L.T. and Paxman, J.M. "Pregnancy and Abortion in Adolescence: A Comparative Legal Survey and Proposals for Reform." Reprint from Columbia Human Rights Law Review, 6 (2). Law and Population Monograph Series, Number 2b, 1975, 48 p.
Law and Population Programme, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts 02155, U.S.A.

The legal status of adolescents under civil and criminal law. The laws affecting pregnancy and abortion in adolescence including sex education, contraception, age of marriage, adoption, abortion.

P Lieberman, E. James and Tannenwald, Carol, eds. Ethical Issues in Adolescent Health: Sex and Birth Control--Education, Services, Research. Proceedings of a Conference co-sponsored by APHA and the Hastings Center, Washington, D.C., December 1976, 46 p. *

A discussion of ethical issues in adolescent sexuality and the effects of political acts and bureaucratic policies on sociomedical research. Includes: informed consent, the interface of service and research, protection of human subjects of research and a working chart on values, behavior and social policy.

J The Neglected Years: Adolescence. UNICEF News, Issue 79, 1974, 30 p. The UNICEF Public Information Division, United Nations, New York, New York 10017, U.S.A.

Reports from Indonesia, Africa, Iran. Includes discussion of teenage employment, problems of teenage girls in non-industrial nations.

J Nortman, D. "Parental Age as a Factor in Pregnancy Outcome and Child Development." Reports on Population/Family Planning, no. 16, 1974, 52 p. *

An illustration of the patterns of risk and maternal morbidity and mortality, fetal mortality, stillbirths and infant mortality. Drawn from major research studies. Discusses biological as well as social, cultural and economic determinants.

J Piotrow, Phyllis T. "Mothers Too Soon." Draper World Population Fund Report, no. 1, Autumn 1975, 24 p. *

A collection of articles on teenage pregnancy and childbearing. Reports on Islamic societies, China, Indonesia and the U.S. Also presents biological aspects and medical risks to mothers and infants.

BT Pregnancy and Abortion in Adolescence: Report of a WHO Meeting. WHO: Technical Report Series No. 583. Geneva: WHO, 1975, 27 p. *

Report of an international meeting held in 1974. A brief discussion of adolescent reproductive behavior, contraception, alternatives for the pregnant adolescent, health consequences of pregnancy, abortion and services, including family life education.

BT Problems of Children of School Age (5-9 Years): Report on a Working Group. Copenhagen: World Health Organization, 1976, 45 p. *

Reports of three European working groups that examined the demographic, biological, social and psychological characteristics of the respective age groups, the individual and environmental problems, various solutions including educational programs, health services and future solutions. (see below)

BT Problems of Children of School Age (10-13 Years): Report on a Working Group. Copenhagen: World Health Organization, 1978, 34 p. *

(see above)

BT Problems of Children of School Age (14-18 Years): Report on a Working Group. Copenhagen: World Health Organization, 1978, 45 p. *

(see above)

J Tietze, C. and Murstein, M.C. "Induced Abortion: 1975 Factbook." Reports on Population/Family Planning, no. 14, December 1975, 75 p. *

An overview and update (see below) of current international data on induced abortion. Many statistical tabulations on legal status, incidence, repeat abortions, period of gestation before abortion, abortions with sterilizations, complications and mortality. Also reviews relationships between abortion and contraception and the effects of abortion policies. Factbook focuses on demographic and public health viewpoints, revision of laws and policies.

J _____. "Induced Abortion: 1977 Supplement." Reports on Population/Family Planning, no. 14 Supplement, December 1977, 20 p. *

BT Youth Action: World Population Year 1974. 1974, 8 p.
The United Nations Fund for Population Activities, 485 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A.

A very general introduction for youth to the purposes and activities planned for the 1974 World Population Year and the Bucharest conference. Examples of national and regional activities.

B Youth Consultation on the Role of Students in Family Planning. Report on a Conference, November 22-23, 1975, 162 p.
Planned Parenthood of Thailand, P.O. Box 1658, 2948A 3rd floor, Soi Somprasong 3, Petchburi Rd., Bangkok 4, Thailand.

Report on a conference on the use of students as family planning educators in rural areas in Thailand. Review of current youth programs, the opportunities for student involvement, training programs and the role of voluntary development camps.

P "Youth Participation in National Population Policies and Programmes: Report of the Project." 1976, 64 p.
Social Development Division, United Nations Center for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, 1 United Nations Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10017, U.S.A.

Guidelines for funding youth programs, data and analysis of current programs.

2. SEX EDUCATION

A Hulten, Maj. "Sex Education: Lowering the Taboos." World Health, December 1976, p. 22-25.
World Health Organization, Distribution and Sales Service, 1211 Geneva 27, Switzerland.

An argument for sex education.

B Kellogg, E.H., Kline, D.K. and Stepan, Jan. The World's Laws and Practices on Population and Sexuality Education. Law and Population Monograph Series, Number 25, 1975, 127 p.
Law and Population Programme, Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts 02155, U.S.A.

An analysis of the status of fertility related education programs around the world and a discussion of the legal issues in in-school and non-school programs.

BT Markie, John and Perl, Susan, eds. Common Concern: A Guide to Collaboration Between Co-operatives and Family Planning Associations in Education for Population Awareness and Responsible Parenthood. Committee for the Promotion of Aid to Co-operatives; International Planned Parenthood Federation. Welwyn Garden City: The Typographic Press, 1977, 32 p. *

A guide to collaboration between state and community agencies and family planning agencies to promote education for population awareness and responsible parenthood, member education programs, training, financing. Examples from Asia, Africa, Latin America.

BT A New Educational Policy for IPPF. Education Department, International Planned Parenthood Federation. London: IPPF, August 1976, 41 p. *

IPPF's first comprehensive statement of policy on education. Includes a background paper, recommendations, and priority issues for the IPPF effort.

B Population, Family Life and Resources: A Population Education Curriculum Guide. 1974, 103 p. (Draft Edition)
Home Economics and Social Programmes Service, Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Via delle Terme di Caracalla, 00100 Rome, Italy.

A guide to teaching the subject areas of population education, the family unit, human development and family management. Presents general objectives and concepts for each topic. along with content suggestions, and learning exercises.

B Population and Family Planning Education. Report of a Seminar held at Holte, Denmark, July 3-28, 1972, 144 p. Foreningen for Familienplanlaegning, Aurchøjvej 2, 2900 Hellerup, Copenhagen.

Reports from Indonesia, Egypt, Korea, Malaysia and the Philippines on workable plans for teaching population and family planning education to 9-11 year old children.

B _____. Report on the Second Seminar held at Holte, Denmark, June 22 - July 19, 1975, 128 p. (see above)

B Reaching Out-of-School Youth: A Project Planning Handbook for Population-Family Life Education. International Planned Parenthood Federation. Welwyn Garden City: Typographic Press Limited, 1975, 74 p. *

A teaching handbook which includes setting objectives, identifying target groups, planning program communication, resources, evaluation and pilot project examples.

B Working with Youth: Some Out-of-School Approaches to Population, Family Life and Sex Education. International Planned Parenthood Federation. Welwyn Garden City: Typographic Press Limited, February 1978, 73 p. *

Reports from around the world on out-of-school approaches to population, family life and sex education. Examples from El Salvador, Grenada, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Malaysia, Pakistan, Paraguav, Philippines, Singapore, Sri Lanka and Thailand.

3. SERVICES

B Watson, Walter B., ed. Family Planning in the Developing World: A Review of Programs. New York: The Population Council, Inc., 1977, 75 p. *

Country by country profiles of family planning programs. Includes tables.

BT Where Next? An Overview of Youth and Family Planning. London: International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1975, 50 p. *

A discussion of international youth non-governmental organization and family planning association activities. Includes ideas for action in youth programming and a section on recommended resources with ordering information.

4. TRAINING

B Beresford, Terry. Short Term Relationship Counseling: A Self Instructional Manual for the Use in Family Planning Clinics. 1977, 126 p. Planned Parenthood of Maryland, 610 North Howard St., Baltimore, Maryland 21201, U.S.A.

A manual on teaching sexual and reproductive health counseling. Contains sections on 1) Counseling skills and 2) Resources-- which includes goals and evaluation. Bibliography.

A Carrera, Michael and Calderone, Mary. "Training of Health Professionals in Education for Sexual Health." SIECUS Report, 4 (4): 1-2, March 1976. *

A discussion of three learning components in which health professionals need experience and preparation in order to conduct effective education in sexual health: the cognitive component, the affective component and the transmittal skills component.

BT Education and Treatment in Human Sexuality: The Training of Health Professionals. Technical Report Series No. 572. Geneva: World Health Organization, 1975, 32 p. *

An examination of the role of sexuality in health programs, education and training, including attitudes, knowledge, skills and approaches, services for sexual health care and regional resource centers for sexology.

BT Family Planning: A Guide to Methods for Fieldworkers, Health, Social and Welfare Workers. International Planned Parenthood Federation. Welwyn Garden City: Typographic Press Limited, 1973, 28 p. *

Discusses sexuality and family planning information. Includes various drawings to illustrate reproductive anatomy and methods of contraception.

BT The Family Planning Motivation Kit Handbook (Translation). January 1977, 200 p.
UNDP/Asia and Pacific Program for Development Training and Communication Planning, P.O. Box 2-147, 19 Phra Atit Road, Bangkok, Thailand.

A series of handbooks developed for the National Family Planning Program of Thailand. Includes integrated training/motivation strategy, handbook on pelvic model, mobile units, glossaries.

PT Family Planning Packet. American Home Economics Association International Family Planning Project. Washington, D.C.: AHEA, 1972. *

A collection of pamphlets from Nigeria, Tanzania, Laos, India, Sierra Leone and Trinidad and Tobago. Developed by home economists in a variety of formats, languages and cultural interpretations on how to integrate family planning and population education concepts into home economics.

B Keating, Rex. Grass Roots Radio: A Manual for Fieldworkers in Family Planning and Other Areas of Social and Economic Development. International Planned Parenthood Federation. Welwyn Garden City: The Typographic Press Limited, 1977, 66 p. *

An instructional manual on basic radio writing and production for family planners. The tape recorder, recording drill, interviewing, script writing, discussions, news, listener research.

BT The Professional Training and Preparation of Sex Counselors. Washington, D.C.: The American Association of Sex Educators and Counselors, 1972, 17 p. *

A point of view on the training and standards of sex counselors. Definitions, counselor qualities, training approaches, certification and professional ethics.

BT The Professional Training and Preparation of Sex Educators. Washington, D.C.: The American Association of Sex Educators and Counselors, 1972, 14 p. *

Similar to above booklet on sex counselors, but for sex educators. Statement of definition, purpose and training approaches.

PT Srinivasan, Lyra. Workshop Ideas for Family Planning Education. 1975. World Education, 1414 Sixth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019, U.S.A.

Leaders' guides and participant activities for effective training workshops.

B Weaks, Daniel. The Photonovel: A Tool for Development. Peace Corps Program and Training Journal Manual Series, September 1976, 105 p. ACTION, Administrative Services Division, 806 Connecticut Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20006, U.S.A.

A "how-to" guide to development and use of the photonovel-- a comic book with photographs-- method of communicating teaching.

B Wilson, Robert R. Sexual Counseling Skills Workshop: A Trainers' Handbook. Chapel Hill, Carolina Population Center, 1977, 77 p. *

A report of experiences in designing and implementing sex counseling training workshops for the helping professions. Discusses materials for use with workshop staff and participants.

B Working with Villagers: Prototype Lessons. American Home Economics Association International Family Planning Project and The East-West Communication Institute. Washington, D.C.: AHEA, 1977, 133 p. *

A discussion of training, lesson plans and media activities for teaching villagers about infant and toddler nutrition, decision-making, family food supply, family relationships and family planning.

B Working with Villagers: Trainers Manual. American Home Economics Association International Family Planning Project and The East-West Communication Institute. Washington, D.C.: AHEA, 1977, 150 p. *

A discussion on how to organize a workshop and use various AHEA produced educational materials to train fieldworkers.

II. AFRICA

i. NORTH AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

A Farman-Farmaian, Sattareh. "Early Marriage and Pregnancy in Traditional Islamic Society." Draper World Population Fund Report, 1, Autumn 1975, p. 6-9. *

A discussion of pro-natalist attitudes and culture in Islamic societies.

B Nazer, Isam R., ed. Sex Education in Schools. Proceedings of an Expert Group Meeting: International Planned Parenthood Federation Middle East and North Africa Region, December 1974, Beirut, Lebanon. Welwyn Garden City: The Typographic Press Limited, 1976, 137 p. *

An examination of the role of the media, family planning agencies and schools in sex education. Country reports.

ii. SUBSAHARAN AFRICA

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

B Ankrah, E. Maxine. Family Welfare in Africa: Education Strategies. New York: International Association of Schools of Social Work, 1978, 130 p. *

A discussion of the proceedings of the Second African Subregional Seminar, "Family Welfare as a Development Strategy," held in Nairobi, 1977. Examines the impact of development strategies on the family unit and how to teach social workers about this impact.

A Efiong, E.I., and Banjoko, M.O. "The Obstetric Performance of Nigerian Primigravida Aged 16 and Under." British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology, 82 (3): 228-233, March 1975. *

A presentation of medical/technical research results supporting the need for good antenatal care for adolescent mothers.

B Family Welfare and Development in Africa: Proceedings of the IPPF Africa Regional Conference. International Planned Parenthood Federation. London: North London Offset Services Ltd., August 1977, 327 p. *

A discussion of the proceedings of the 1976 conference which explored family planning in Africa. Includes the issues of laws and policies, services, need, fertility, infertility and subfertility, status of women, youth, sex education, population education and the concept of parenthood.

A Gachuhi, J. Mugo. "African Youth (Family Planning and African Youth)." Family Welfare and Development in Africa. International Planned Parenthood Federation. London: North London Offset Services, Ltd., August, 1977, p. 192-224. *

Essays by Kenyan Youth on family planning, traditions and family welfare, population and national development.

A Okediji, Francis Olu. "Overcoming Social and Cultural Resistances: Family Planning in Africa." International Journal of Health Education. 15 (3): 199-205, 1972. *

A classification of the social, cultural and psychological resistances to family planning. Discusses strategies for overcoming these resistances in Africa.

P "Rapport du Seminaire d'Information du Monde Rural sur les Problemes Demographiques." Bamako, Mali, May 1977, 32 p. Ministere de l'Information et des Telecommunications du Mali, Bamako, Mali.

A report on the meeting of rural countries in Mali which dealt with the problems of demography and development. Includes a discussion of mother and infant health, family planning and information and education. In French.

A Ugwuegbu, Denis Chimaeze E. "Attitudinal Research Among Adolescent Nigerians Regarding Population Control: Implications for Health Education." International Journal of Health Education, 19 (4): 270-274, 1976. *

A report on a research study done on attitudes towards family planning among teenagers in Nigeria and the differences in attitudes among sex and tribal groupings.

A Ushewokunze, C.M. "Reflections on Youth and Family Welfare Law in Africa." Family Welfare and Development in Africa. International Planned Parenthood Federation. London: North London Offset Services Ltd., August 1977, p. 182-191. *

A general discussion of the impact of colonial heritage, economic development and modernization on young people's role in family welfare.

A Vis, H.L., Bossuyt, M., Hennart, P., and Carael, M. "The Health of Mother and Child in Rural Central Africa." Studies in Family Planning, 6 (12): 437-441, December 1975. *

A summary of the findings of several studies on food consumption in Central Africa and results of longitudinal studies on pregnant and nursing women and their babies.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

BT Kigondu, Giceha. Sex Education for Better Living. 1971, 26 p. Printing and Packaging Corporation, Ltd., P.O. Box 30157, Liverpool Rd., Nairobi, Kenya.

A brief discussion of social and individual reasons for family planning, the human body, contraception, venereal disease and abortion.

PH Planned Parenthood Association of South Africa. Assorted pamphlets for young people, n.d., 30 p.
Family Planning Association, Woodrow Advisory Centre, 43 Werdmuller Centre, Main Road, Claremont 7700, South Africa.

A collection of materials including a sex education manual and clinic promotional materials.

B Teachers and Family Life Education. Report of WCOTP/IPPF/GNAT Seminar, Balgatanga, Ghana, November 1976. London: International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1977, 71 p.

Report on a seminar co-sponsored by the World Confederation of Organizations of the Teaching Profession (WCOTP), the International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF), and the Ghana National Association of Teachers (GNAT) which convened in Boltanga, Ghana in November 1976. A discussion of family life education needs of young people in Africa and the role educators can play to fulfill these needs. Includes follow-up action plans for five African countries and an annotated guide to resource materials.

B Youth are Saying "Let's Talk About Us:" A Discussion Guide for Youth Leaders on Family Life Education. Family Life Education Team, National Christian Council of Kenya. 1976, 84 p.
Evangel Publishing House, P.O. Box 1015, Kisumu, Kenya.

A discussion guide for a seminar on family life education for use with in-school and out-of-school youth.

III. ASIA

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

P Catindig, Jose B., M.D. "An Overview of Adolescent Sexuality in the Region." Paper presented at: "Symposium on the Continuing Developments in Fertility Control," Davao City, Philippines. Family Planning Organization of the Philippines. July 23, 1978, 18 p. *

A rationale for International Planned Parenthood Federation involvement in programs concerned with youth sexuality. Includes extensive data for East and South East Asia.

P "Consultative Seminar on Out-of-School Educational Programmes in Population Education: Population Education Programmes in Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, the Philippines, Thailand." 1975, 39 p. UNESCO Regional Office for Education in Asia, Population Clearinghouse Service, 920 Sukhumvit Rd., P.O. Box 1425, Bangkok, Thailand.

A series of individual reports on the status, training, programs and objectives in eight countries.

P De Guzman, Eliseo A. "Adolescent Fertility and its Demographic and Social Implications." Paper presented at: "Symposium on the Continuing Development in Fertility Control." Family Planning Organization of the Philippines. April 20, 1978, 21 p. *

A background paper which presents issues and worldwide data.

BT "Family Planning Guide." Manila: Federation of Famil Planning Associations, Philippines, n.d., 13 p. *

A discussion of reproductive anatomy and contraceptive methods.

P "Guidelines for Youth Programmes." Report of: IPPF-ESEAOR Regional Youth Panel Meeting, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. July 1-3, 1977, 6 p. *

An IPPF-ESEAOR statement of principles regarding youth programs. Includes suggestions for program strategies, content, outreach, and evaluation and training resources.

P Ignacio-Silao, Nora. "The Risk of Teenage Pregnancies." Paper presented at: "Symposium on the Continuing Developments in Fertility Control." Family Planning Organization of the Philippines. April 20, 1978, 9 p. *

A medical discussion of the risks of adolescent pregnancy, as well as its impact on a young person's life.

P Lapuz, Lourdes V. "Adolescent Sexuality." Paper presented at: "Symposium on the Continuing Developments in Fertility Control." Family Planning Organization of the Philippines. April 20, 1978, 7 p. *

An exploration of the role of sexuality in adolescence, focusing on social and psychological factors.

BT Palan, V.T. "Preliminary Report: A Study of the Knowledge, Attitudes and Beliefs of Malaysian Youth on Social and Biological Development." 1976, 11 p.
Federation of Family Planning Associations, Malaysia, 56 Jl. Gent[illegible], Kelang, Setapak, Kuala Lumpur 14-11, Malaysia.

Results of a survey of working youth on various aspects of sexual behavior.

P Paxman, John. "Legal Aspects of Fertility Regulation Programmes and Services to Youth." Paper presented at: Consultation of ESEAO Law Panel and Representatives of Associations' Law Committees, Bali, Indonesia, October 1977, 19 p. *

A discussion of four approaches to advancing fertility regulation programs and services for youth. Recommendations of consultation meeting.

B Poffenberger, Thomas. The Socialization of Family Size Values: Youth and Family Planning in an Indian Village. Michigan Papers on South and Southeast Asia, 12. 1976, 160 p.
Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies Publications, 130 Lane Hall, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109, U.S.A.

Report of a pilot project on population education to reduce fertility in an Indian village.

BT Pre-Marital Counseling Guidelines. 1978, 26 p.
National Family Planning Office, Department of Health, Metro Manila, Philippines.

A set of guidelines are presented for use by counselors, medical and paramedical personnel in giving information and instructions to couples about to get married.

P "Preparing Today's Youth for Tomorrow's Family." Recommendations of: IPPF-ESEAOR Seminar/Workshop on Adolescent Sexuality, Singapore, February 25- March 1, 1978, 5 p. *

A presentation of recommendations and guidelines for policy development and implementation, as well as stragies and approaches.

P Purandare, V.N., et al. "Study of Psycho-Social Factors of Out-of-Wedlock Pregnancies." n.d., 12 p.
Department of OB/GYN, K.E.M. Hospital and Seth G.S. Medical College, Parel, Bombay-400 012, India.

An examination of the relation between various psycho-social factors which contribute to out-of-wedlock teen pregnancy.

P Reksoprodjo, Muki, M.D. "Youth and Family Planning: Ten Points to be Discussed Cautiously." Paper presented at: The Second Session of the Working Party on Youth and Population, Jakarta, Indonesia, February 25-March 2, 1974, 21 p.
National Training and Research Center for Family Planning, Indonesian Planned Parenthood Federation, Jl. Dr. Kusumah Atmadja, S.H. No. 85, Jakarta Indonesia.

A discussion of family planning programs at different states of governmental involvement and acceptance; roles of youth in family planning programs are considered.

A Soewondo, Nani. "Marriage Law Reform in Indonesia." Draper World Population Fund Report, 1. Autumn, 1975, p. 18-19. *

An historical perspective on marriage law reform, which currently stresses equal rights for men and women.

P Stella, Rissa M. Adolescent and Young People: IPPF Concern in Asia. Paper presented at: The First Inter-Hemispheric Conference on Adolescent Fertility. July 20, 1976, 15 p.

A report on International Planned Parenthood Federation programs for youth in Asia.

BT _____. Increasing Youth Programmes in Family Planning. IPPF-ESEAOR Monograph No. 5. Kuala Lumpur: IPPF East and Southeast Asia and Oceania Region, 1975, 23 p. *

A look at the nature, approaches to and management of International Planned Parenthood Federation youth programs in Asia. Includes list of IPPF resources.

P _____. "Youth Programme in the IPPF - An Overview." London: International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1977, 10 p. *

A discussion of International Planned Parenthood Federation regional youth programs around the world.

BT The Temporary Results on Village Youth: A Survey of the Attitudes, Knowledge, and Ways of Communication of Village Youths Towards Population and Family Planning Problems. Conducted by the Youth Movement for Zero Population Growth, Indonesia, January - May, 1978, 16 p. *

A survey of student attitudes toward population and family planning. Tables only.

B Towards Responsible Parenthood. Report on a Conference jointly organized by the People's Association Youth Movement and the Family Planning Association of Singapore, Youth Subcommittee, April 23-25, 1976, 78 p. *

A series of reports on group work sessions of the First Youth Leadership Training Camp of Planned Parenthood. The intention of the camp was to develop an educated core of young people who would then be able to influence their peers in relation to responsible sexuality. Includes evaluation of the conference, findings and recommendations.

P Youth Development Program Guidelines: SIGLA '77. Manila: Family Planning Organization of the Philippines, 1977, 9 p. *

A project plan to reach out-of-school youth and involve them in the family planning movement.

AV Youth and Family Planning: An Experience from the Philippines. An IPPF Multi-Media Kit. Welwyn Garden City: Graphic Litho Ltd., 1975, 19 slides, 1 cassette. *

A package of audio-visual meterials describing the experience of the youth program in the Philippines. Includes a rationale and history of youth involvement.

B Youth and Population: A Matter of Concern. Report on a Seminar on Population and Family Life Education jointly organized by the Family Planning Association of Singapore, Youth Subcommittee and the Committee on Population Studies, Medical Society, University of Singapore, March 21-23, 1976, 59 p. *

Report on a seminar designed to initiate youth involvement in family planning and population activities. Includes summaries of group work sessions, evaluation of the conference, findings and recommendations.

BT Youth Project: A Profile of the Family Planning Association of Pakistan. n.d., 56 p.
Family Planning Association of Pakistan, Family Planning House, 3-A Temple Rd., Lahore, Pakistan.

A description of Pakistan's culture and youth society. Contains a report of the Youth Project's International Conference on Population Planning for National Welfare and Development, held in Lahore in 1973.

P Zablan, Zelda C. "Adolescent Pregnancy and Fertility: Their Demographic and Social Implications." Paper presented at: "Symposium on the Continuing Developments in Fertility Control." The Family Planning Organization of the Philippines. April 20, 1978, 22 p. *

A discussion of the background and recent developments of adolescent pregnancy and fertility. Reviews risks of early childbearing, and includes a section on "Impressions from the Philippines." Contains data on age specific fertility rates in selected countries.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

B De Noronha, L., Ed. Workshop on Human Sexuality in Family Life. Report of a Family Planning Association of India sponsored conference in Pune, Maharashtra State, February 26 - March 3, 1977, 65 p.
Family Planning Association of India, Bajaj Bhavan, Nariman Point, Bombay 400021, India.

A look at the physiological and emotional problems which sexuality counselors deal with. Includes model training programs.

BT Education for Young Adults. Prepared by the Youth Movement for Zero Population Growth, Indonesia, June 1978, 20 p. *

A handbook for agency staff to communicate population concerns to young adults.

BT Family Life Education: Teacher's Handbook. 1977, 32 p.
The Family Planning Association of Hong Kong, 152 Hennessy Rd., Hong Kong.

Contains discussions of sexuality/family planning education within the family and in the schools, concerns of adolescents, moral issues and the role of parents.

B Kim, Tae R., and Cho, Kyoung S. Knowledge, Attitude and Behavior of Middle and High School Teachers with Regard to Population and Family Planning Education. 1970, 104 p. (Korean and English)
National Family Planning Center, San-5 Nokbun-Dong, Sudaemun-ku, Seoul, Republic of Korea.

A report on a survey to determine preparedness of the Korean educational system for launching a program of population and family planning education.

BT Ranasinghe, Anne. Love, Sex and Parenthood. 1977, 58 p.
IPPF, Indian Ocean Regional Office, 49 Sir Ernest de Silva Mawatha, Colombo 7, Sri Lanka.

A sexuality and family planning guide for young married couples and parents. Includes discussion of reproductive biology, contraception and venereal disease.

B Responsible Parenthood and Family Life Education. Proceedings of the Seminar of the Western Pacific Region of the International Planned Parenthood Federation, September 28-October 1, 1971, 94 p.
The Japanese Organization for International Cooperation in Family Planning, 6th floor, Hoken Kaikan Bekkan, 1-1, Sadohara-cho, Ichigaya, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162, Japan.

Report on a seminar which examined the status of sex education in Japan, Korea and Hong Kong. Includes a background paper, "Youth in the World Situation," and a discussion of attitudes and approaches to sex education programs.

PH Singapore Family Planning and Population Board. Family planning posters and pamphlets for adolescents, n.d. *

Public education posters and pamphlets about sexuality and family planning.

IV. EUROPE

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

A Cole, J.B. et al. "Contraceptive Practice and Unplanned Pregnancy Among Single University Students." British Medical Journal, 4, October 25, 1975, p. 217-219. *

Report on a study comparing the sexual behavior and contraceptive practices of a random sample of unmarried university students with a group attending the student health service with an unplanned pregnancy. In this study, the immediate cause of most pregnancies was incorrect use of the rhythm method.

BT Cossey, Dilys. Safe Sex for Teenagers. 1978, 48 p.
Brook Advisory Centres, Central Office, 233 Tottenham Court Rd., London W1P 9AE, England.

An exploration of practical solutions to the realities of adolescent pregnancy and childbearing, examining the British Government's policy on birth control provisions for young people. Details the services offered at the Brook Advisory Centres.

A Mellor, S. and Wright, J.D. "Adolescent Pregnancy." Practitioner, Vol. 215 July 1975, p. 77-82.
Longman Group Ltd., 5 Bentwick St., London W1M 5RN, England.

A discussion of obstetric complications associated with adolescent pregnancy.

A "School Pregnancies." British Medical Journal, 2 (6035): 77-82, 1976. *

A brief discussion of the consequences of adolescent pregnancy.

A "Sex in Sweden." The Washington Post, July 30, 1978, 1 p.[a]

Results of a random medical survey of sexual activity of young people, done at Karolinska Hospital in Stockholm.

A "The Unmarried Mother." British Medical Journal, 2, April 17, 1971, p. 162-163. *

A discussion of the social and psychological impact of unwed parenthood.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

A Burgermeister, Genriane. "Switzerland: An Experiment in Sex Education in the School." International Journal of Health Education, 14 (4): 198-201, 1971. *

A report on six years of experimental sex education in Geneva's public schools.

CB "Don't Rush Me." Comic book and teaching notes. Revised edition, 1978,
PH 4 p.
Wandsworth Council for Community Relations, 57 Trinity Rd., London SW17 75D, England.

Portrays a young woman who decides she is not ready to become sexually active.

B Harris, Alan. Questions About Sex. 1968, 64 p.
Eddington Hook and Company, Vale Rd., Tonbridge, Kent TN9 1XR, England.

A guide to sexuality, contraception, pregnancy and marriage for young people.

PH Pro Familia: German Association for Sexual Counseling and Family Planning.
CB n.d. (German)
Pro Familia: German Association for Sexual Counseling and Family Planning, Cronstettenstrausse 30, 6 Frankfurt am Main 1, Federal Republic of Germany.

A discussion of contraceptive methods, family planning and sexuality for working class youth, parents, grandparents and teachers.

A Shibaeva, Angelina. "USSR: The Sex Education of Girls." International Journal of Health Education, 15 (3): 169-175, 1972. *

A discussion of sex education. Includes principles, organization, methodology and teaching approaches. Reports on a study of Soviet public interests and attitudes toward sex education.

V. LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

P Morris, Leo. "Teenage Fertility Data in Latin America: Comments on Data Availability." Paper prepared for the Adolescent Fertility Workshop, AID Office of Population, Washington, D.C., May 15, 1978, 20 p.

An examination of adolescent fertility data for Latin America and the Caribbean. Data presented in tables, charts and graphs.

BT "Population and Family Planning in Latin America." The Victor-Bostrom Fund Report, No. 17, Fall 1973, 35 p.
The Victor Bostrom Fund Report, 1835 K St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006, U.S.A.

Contains sections on demographics, development, the impact of population growth, and a review of successful family planning programs.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

BT Bergna, Teresa Giunta. Educacion Sexual. Lima: Centro de Estudios de Poblaction y Desarrolo, 1977, 43 p. *

A sex education training guide for use with children, adolescents and adults. (Spanish)

CB Cyrus, Alwyn. "The Story of Stumpy, Jean and Lena." IPPF, St. Vincent Planned Parenthood Association, n.d., 35 p.
International Labour Organization Area Office, P.O. Box 1201, Port of Spain, Trinidad, West Indies.

A look at the consequences of adolescent parenthood. Discusses pregnancy prevention.

BT De Stiglich, Teresa Giunta. Algunos Aspectos de Educacion Sexual en Lima Metropolitana. Lima: Centro de Estudios de Poblacion y Desarrollo, 1972, 17 p. *

A study of attitudes of male heads of households towards sex education. (Spanish)

PH Dominica Planned Parenthood Association. Assorted birth control pamphlets, n.d..
Dominica Planned Parenthood Association, P.O. Box 247, 37 Old St., Roseau, Dominica.

General clinic service information for adolescents.

BT Educacion Sexual Para Pre-Adolescentes. n.d., 25 p.
Asociacion Argentina de Proteccion Familiar, Calle Gallo 1645, 1er Piso 9, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

A sex education booklet for pre-adolescents. (Spanish)

PH Grenada Planned Parenthood Association. Assorted birth control pamphlets., n.d.
Grenada Planned Parenthood Association, P.O. Box 127, Scott St., St. George's, Grenada.

Pamphlets on clinic services. Includes the pill and pap smear procedures.

BT Grupo Interdisciplinario para la Promocion de la Educacion Sexual y Familiar. Seminario - Taller de Educacion Sexual, Lima, Peru, 9-11 de Setiembre de 1977, 46 p.
GIPESEF, Los Laureles 235 - San Isidro, Lima, Peru.

Report on a seminar with sections on the status, rationale and consequences of sex education programs in Peru. (Spanish)

BT Strategy for the Development of Sex Education in Latin America. A study by an Expert Commission convened by IPPF/WHR. New York, October 1976, 20 p. *

A presentation of the joint findings of a group of Latin American experts on sex education. Discusses the need for implementing new programs, calls for better coordination of already established curricula and contains recommendations and guidelines.

VI. OCEANIA

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

P "Getting the Message Across." Report of the South Pacific Regional Seminar/Workshop on Youth and Population Development. Convened by the Fiji National Youth Council, Suva, Fiji, June 20-25, 1977, 26 p.
Fiji National Youth Council, G.P.O. Box 961, Suva, Fiji.

Report of a seminar on the role of and guidelines for youth involvement in population development in the South Pacific Region. Also establishes guidelines for regional youth coordination and follow-up youth work.

BT Pacific Conference of Churches. "Family Life Programme," and "Family Ministry: Leaders Training Course." 1978, 24 p.
Pacific Conference of Churches, P.O. Box 208, Suva, Fiji.

A report on the experience of a program which held local seminars and leadership training activities. Includes recommendations for action.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

B Biological Science - Family Life: Pupil's Book and Teacher's Guide, Unit 6. 1976, 111 p.
Ministry of Education, Youth and Sport, Suva, Fiji.

An integrated study guide for students on family life and human development. Sections on the social, physical and emotional aspects. Includes learning exercises.

PH Family Planning Association of New South Wales. Assorted sex education pamphlets, n.d.
Family Planning Association of New South Wales, 161 Broadway, New South Wales-2007, Australia.

A series of pamphlets for use by parents, teachers and other adults on sexuality, contraception and teaching sex education.

BT Nolan, Dorothy, and Smith, Murray. Lessons for Living: A Guide for Instructors. 1973, 23 p.
Family Planning Association of Australia, 500 George St., Sydney, New South Wales-2000, Australia.

A series of lessons on sex education and family planning each with sections on biological aspects (sex information) and emotional/behavioral aspects (sex education). Includes discussions, sample topics and activities.

VII. NORTHERN AMERICA

1. DEMOGRAPHICS AND GENERAL INFORMATION

A Fine, Louis. "What's a Normal Adolescent?" Clinical Pediatrics, 12 (1): 1-5, January 1973.
J.B. Lippincott Company, East Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19105, U.S.A.

A discussion of psycho-emotional developmental stages of adolescence. Presents the "tasks of adolesence," and guidelines for assessing young people's attitudes and behavior.

P Haffner, Debra. "The Implications of Recent Trends in Adolescent Pregnancy Rates for Population Policy." Paper presented at the Population Food Fund First Annual Capon Springs Population Policy Conference. September 1976, 4 p.[a]

A rationale for a widespread and broad-based effort to address the problem of teenage pregnancy in U.S. society, through provision of family planning education and readily accessible services to young people.

B Luker, Kristin. Taking Chances: Abortion and the Decision Not to Contracept. 1975, 207 p.
University of California Press, Berkeley, California 94720, U.S.A.

An examination of contraceptive risk-taking behavior and subsequent abortion. Provides theoretical framework and empirical data supporting the assumption that failure to use contraception is a social rather than technological problem.

P Menken, J.A. "The Health and Demographic Consequences of Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing." Paper presented at the Conference on Research on the Consequences of Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing. Washington, D.C.: Center for Population Research, National Institutes of Health, October 1975, 44 p. *

An exploration of the medical and demographic implications of adolescent pregnancy and childbearing, includes current information on abortion and various contraceptive methods. Statistical charts, graphs and reference section.

BT Planned Births, the Future of the Family and the Quality of American Life: Towards a Comprehensive National Policy and Program.
Alan Guttmacher Institute. June 1977, 32 p. *

A position paper calling for a high priority federal family planning program of services, education and research related to fertility, and a shift in public policy to one which supports the regulation of fertility as a universal service.

BT Teenage Fertility in the United States: 1960, 1970, 1974. Regional and State Variation and Excess Fertility. February 1978, 78 p.
U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service, Center for Disease Control, Bureau of Epidemiology, Family Planning Evaluation Division, Atlanta, Georgia 30333, U.S.A.

A report summarizing regional and state variations in U.S. teenage fertility, and provides a measure of unintended fertility. Useful for U.S. family planning program administrators and others who wish to examine and compare regional data.

B Weeks, John R. Teenage Marriages: A Demographic Analysis. 1976, 171 p.
Greenwood Press, a Division of Williamhouse Regency, Inc.
51 Riverside Avenue, Westport, Connecticut 06880, U.S.A.

An analysis of early marital fertility and stability, based on California statistical information. Discussion of the social and demographic implications of teenage marriage in the U.S.

P Weiss, E., et al. "Communication and Population Socialization Among Youth: Communication Behavior and Family Planning Information." Paper presented at the Population Association of America. April 18-20, 1974, 36 p.
Population Association of America, P.O. Box 14182, Benjamin Franklin Station, Washington, D.C. 20044, U.S.A.

An examination of the role of mass media and interpersonal communication (parents, peers, school) in socializing U.S. youth about family planning. Discusses the impact of this communication on adolescents' knowledge and its implications for family planning strategies. Statistical charts.

A. Adolescent Sexuality

a. GENERAL

J Adolescent Sexuality: e/sa forums. 6 (4), April 1978, 40 p.
Board of Church and Society of the United Methodist Church, 100 Maryland Avenue, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20002, U.S.A.

A collection of articles dealing with sexual responsibility, values, consequences of adolescent pregnancy, and the importance of sexuality education.

P Brown, Sarah, Lieberman, E. James and Miller, Warren. "Young Adults as Partners and Planners." Paper presented at: Scientific Session, 103rd Meeting, American Public Health Association, Nov. 1975, 10 p. *

Report on research examining factors which enter into adolescents' decisions to become sexually active, and factors influencing the degree of contraceptive responsibility involved.

A Cvetkovich, George, et al. "Sex Role Development and Teenage Fertility-Related Behavior." Adolescence, XIII (50): 231-236, Summer 1978. *

Report on research examining the relationship between psychological maturity (as measured by sex role attitudes) and sexual behavior and contraceptive use.

BT Eleven Million Teenagers. New York: The Alan Guttmacher Institute, 1976, 64 p. *

Presents a statistical overview of adolescent pregnancy in the U.S., explains the problems (medical, economic, etc.) with early childbearing, discusses measures underway to cope with the situation, and offers positive recommendations for providing family planning education and services for teens.

A Finkel, Madelon L. and David J. "Sexual and Contraceptive Knowledge, Attitudes and Behavior of Male Adolescents." Family Planning Perspectives, 7 (6): 256-260, November/December 1975. *

Report on research into the knowledge of human reproduction and contraception of a selected sample of male high school students, the extent of their sexual activity and use of contraception, as well as the impact of a sex education class on their knowledge and behavior.

A Gadpaille, Warren J. "Adolescent Sexuality--A Challenge to Psychiatrists." Journal of American Academy of Psychoanalysis, 3 (2): 163-177, 1975. b

Discussion of adolescent sexual behavior and theories of psychosexual development and emotional maturity. Recognizes adolescent sexual experimentation and calls for increased attention to childrearing philosophies and practices that allow this experimentation to be growth-fostering rather than damaging.

A Gadpaille, Warren J. "A Consideration of Two Concepts of Normality as it applies to Adolescent Sexuality." Journal of American Academy of Child Psychiatry, 15 (4), 1976, 679-692 p. b

Cross-cultural and cross-species adolescent sexual behavior are examined in an attempt to define a norm. In comparison with this speculative norm, it is suggested that the U.S. middle class represents delayed childhood: "most middle class adolescents must accomplish during adolescence what the normal human animal would naturally have accomplished in childhood."

J Gordon, Sol, ed. "Adolescent Sexuality." Journal of Clinical Child Psychology, 3 (3), Fall-Winter 1974, 71 p.
Suite 208, Meramec Building, 111 S. Meramec Avenue,
St. Louis, Missouri 63105, U.S.A.

A collection of articles on adolescent sexuality, including minors' legal rights, health care, sexual attitudes, communicating with young people, sex education and religious perspectives.

B Gordon, Sol. The Sexual Adolescent. 1973, 206 p.
Duxbury Press, A Division of Wadsworth Publishing Company, Inc., Belmont, California 94002, U.S.A.

A gudie for those concerned with helping adolescents cope constructively with human sexuality. Discussion of adolescent sex-related problems, approaches to sex education courses, and suggestions for both short-term and long-term programs; includes a selected list of resources.

A Kestenbaum, Clarice J., and Gadpaille, Warren J. "Sex Among Very Young Middle-Class Adolescents." Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality, February 1978, p. 164-177.

An examination of how contemporary shifts in U.S. attitudes are affecting young people in the earliest stages of adolescence. Identification of certain difficulties that full heterosexual activity can cause adolescents when they are emotionally unprepared.

P Schiller, Patricia. "The Effects of Mass Media on the Sexual Behavior of Adolescent Females." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Association of Sex Educators and Counselors, n.d., 11 p. *

A discussion of exploratory study findings which sought to: "1) identify the various popular media which functioned as catalysts for evoking or reinforcing the 'love theme' among adolescent females; and 2) examine the ways and degree to which these stimuli affected their sexual behavior."

J "Sex and Youth: A Symposium." Top of the News, 34(2), Winter 1978, 50 p.
Order Department, ALA, 50 E. Huron St., Chicago, Illinois 60611, U.S.A.

A collection of articles concerned with adolescent sexuality, development, decision-making and sex education. Designed for librarians to demonstrate how and why they should become involved in the dissemination of sexuality information to young people.

J "Sex is Aweful." Journal of Current Social Issues. 15 (1), Spring 1978, 105 p.
Room 811, 287 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10010, U.S.A.

A collection of articles offering various perspectives on adolescent sexuality. Four major sections are featured: 1) Sources of Authority; 2) The Family and Teenage Sexuality; 3) Public Policy Issues, and; 4) Resources.

b. LEGAL AND POLICY ASPECTS

A Paul, Eve W. "Danforth and Bellotti: A Breakthrough for Adolescents." Family Planning/Population Reporter, 6 (1) : 3-5, February 1977.*

An analysis the Danforth and Bellotti decisions (1976) which marked a major step in eliminating arbitrary parental consent requirements which had prevented young people from obtaining sex-related health services.

A Pilpel, Harriet F. "Legal Rights of Minors." SIECUS Report, IV (3): 2, January 1976.*

A very general discussion of minors' legal rights to obtain sex-related medical and health care without parental knowledge or consent. Comments on recent shifts in state requirements.

B. Adolescents and Contraception

A Garris, Lorie, et al. "The Relationship Between Oral Contraceptives and Adolescent Sexual Behavior." The Journal of Sex Research. 12 (2): p.135-146, May 1976.
Editor, Dept. of Psychology, Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York 13210, U.S.A.

The relationship between taking oral contraceptives by adolescents and their subsequent sexual behavior was examined. Data were collected on 96 subjects who had been using oc's for 6-8 months and 96 who were just beginning; variables included frequency of sexual intercourse, number of sexual partners, family relationships, peer relationships, religiousness, self esteem and attitudes about sex.

A Goldsmith, Sadja. "Contraceptive Care for Minors." SIECUS Report, 4 (3): 1, January 1976. *

A SIECUS position statement recognizing that all men and women have the right to regulate their fertility, and that adolescents are an important group in the provision of contraceptive care, needing information about their sexuality and sexual health.

P Hacker, Sylvia. "The Effect of Sexual Encounters on Premarital Contraceptive Behavior." Doctoral dissertation, May 1977, 41 p.[a]

Report on a study to explore some situational factors in specific sexual encounters and types of interactions in order to better account for the intermittent use of birth control by young people. A number of variables relevant to decision-making were used as guides for studying the subjects' backgrounds and the sexual situations.

A Jorgensen, Valerie. "Selection and Management of Contraceptives in the Adolescent Patient." Fertility and Sterility, 27 (8): 881-885, August 1976.
American Fertility Society, 1601 13th Avenue, S.E., Suite 101, Birmingham, Alabama 35205, U.S.A.

A brief discussion of adolescent sexual behavior, followed by guidelines for serving adolescent medical needs. Discusses relative suitability of each contraceptive method for young people. Written from a physician's perspective.

A Lane, Mary and Sobrero, Aquiles. "Experience with Intrauterine Contraception by Adolescent Women." Mount Sinai Journal of Medicine, 42 (4): 337-343, July - August, 1975.
Mount Sinai Hospital, 19 East 98th Street, New York, New York 10029, U.S.A.

A report describing the experience of the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau (in New York) with the provision of IUD's to clients of its Teen Center. This experience supports a more positive attitude toward the use of the IUD by young women.

A Lane, Mary and Sobrero, Aquiles. "Successful Use of the Diaphragm and Jelly by a Young Population: Report of a Clinical Study." Family Planning Perspectives, 8 (2): 81-86, March-April 1976. *

An examination of the highly successful experience of 2,168 young women with diaphragm and jelly at the Margaret Sanger Research Bureau. The Clinic's procedures, educational and supportive, along with a well-educated and health-knowledgeable study population, contributed to its efficacy.

A Nadelson, Carol C. "Inadequate Contraceptive Use Among Sexually Active Adolescents." Medical Aspects of Human Sexuality. 10, January 1976. p. 99-100. *

A discussion of psychological considerations which contribute to inadequate contraceptive use among sexually active adolescents. Written primarily for physicians, by a physician.

A Poole, Carol. "Contraception and the Adolescent Female." The Journal of School Health, 46 (8): 475-479, October 1976. *

An examination of current U.S. sexual attitudes, the implications of providing greater availability of contraceptives to adolescents, the various methods of contraception, as well as the advantages and disadvantages of each for teens. Further discusses the positive role for clinics in encouraging more effective use among young people.

A Rauh, Joseph L., et al. "Contraception for the Teenager." Medical Clinics of North America, 59 (6): 1407-1417, November 1975. W.B. Saunders Co., West Washington Square, Philadephia, Pennsylvania 19105, U.S.A.

A description of adolescent sexual development and behavior, presentation of U.S. laws and attitudes which relate to the needs of sexually active teenagers, and the application of contraceptive methods to youth.

A Reichelt, Paul A. "Changes in Sexual Behavior Among Unmarried Teenage Women Utilizing Oral Contraception." Journal of Population, 1 (1): 57-68, Spring 1978.[a]

Report of a study supporting the conclusion that providing adolescents with effective contraception will not markedly affect their sexual behavior. 213 teenage Teen Center clients, aged 13-17, were interviewed both before and one year after receiving oral contraceptives.

A Tyrer, L. B. and Granzig, W.A. "Contraceptives for the Teenager: Things to Know Before Prescribing." Consultant, 15, November 1975, p. 170-173.[a]

Advice for counseling teenage patients seeking contraceptives. Provides answers to frequently asked questions regarding possible medical complications of oral contraceptives and IUD's when used by adolescents.

A Zelnik, M. and Kantner, J.F. "Contraceptive Patterns and Premarital Pregnancy Among Women Aged 15-19 in 1976." Family Planning Perspectives, May/June 1978, 10 (3): 135-142, May/June 1978. *

Contraceptive patterns and premarital pregnancy among women aged 15-19 are examined to present an approximate idea of the number of premarital pregnancies that are now being averted through family planning efforts in the U.S., and an idea of the number that could be prevented if the number of teenagers who use contraception regularly and effectively could be increased. Extensive statistical information included.

C. Adolescent Pregnancy

A Ambrose, Linda. "Misinforming Pregnant Teenagers." Family Planning Perspectives, 10 (1): 51+ , January/February 1978, 4 p. *

A discussion of the inadequacy and inappropriateness of educational/informational materials currently available to adolescents who are pregnant or parents of newborns. Calls for the publication and distribution of new quality materials and programs to help alleviate the high incidence of subsequent unintended pregnancies among teens in the U.S.

BT Baldwin, Wendy. "Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing--Growing Concerns for Americans" Population Bulletin, 31 (2), May 1977, revised reprint. *

An examination of adolescent pregnancy and childbearing in the U.S.: "current patterns, changes over time, sexual behavior, contraceptive practices and abortion." A brief comparison with other developed nations is included. Extensive statistical information provided.

B Howard, Marion. Only Human: Teenage Pregnancy and Parenthood. 1975, 261 p.
Seabury Press, 815 2nd Avenue, New York, New York 10017, U.S.A.

A fictional account of six young people through the course of pregnancy and the first year of parenthood. Discussion of the varied problems encountered along with resolutions. Intended for young parents.

B Klerman, Loraine V., and Jekel, James F. School-Age Mothers: Problems, Programs, and Policy. 1973, 152 p.
Linnet Books, The Shoestring Press, Inc., Hamden, Connecticut 06514, U.S.A.

Report of a research project to evaluate two comprehensive service programs for pregnant school-age girls, which were conducted in New Haven and Hartford, Connecticut. Also contains description of the problems of teenage pregnancy, and history of the development of certain special services for pregnancy adolescents and adolescent mothers.

P Lieberman, E. James. "Psychological Consequences of Adolescent Pregnancy and Abortion." Paper presented at the Conference on Research on the Consequences of Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing. Center for Population Research, National Institutes of Health, Washington, D.C., October 1975, 14 p. *

A general discussion of adolescent psychological development, focusing on the experiences of pregnancy, abortion, and parenthood. A number of studies are cited to support the stated psychological problems.

A Nakashima, Ida I. "Teenage Pregnancy: It's Causes, Costs and Consequences." Nurse Practitioner, 2, September - October, 1977, p. 10-13. *

A discussion of adolescent pregnancy, possible motivations for early sexual activity and adolescent parenthood. Comments on methods for appropriate clinic staff interaction with young mothers, as well as a call for increased prevention efforts.

A Stickle, Gabriel and Ma, Paul. "Pregnancy in Adolescents: Scope of the Problem." Reprint from Contemporary Ob/Gyn, June 1975. McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10020, U.S.A.

Explores the medical and social risks of pregnancy in adolescence, as well as specific risks due to circumstances characteristic of young people -- "physiological immaturity, economic dependency, poor nutritional status, lack of education, inadequate medical care, political ineffectiveness, and, in some cases, racial discrimination."

PH "Teenage Pregnancy: Everybody's Problem." DHEW Publication No. (HSA) 77-5619. 1977, 9 p. *

A concise discussion of teen pregnancy, including current U.S. statistics, consequences and prevention. Offers suggestions for solutions and actions that can be taken by concerned individuals and agencies.

A "Teenage Pregnancy: A Major Problem for Minors." August 1977. Zero Population Growth, 1346 Connecticut Avenue, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036, U.S.A.

A general discussion of adolescent sexual activity, indadequate contraceptive use, pregnancy and childbearing in the U.S. Options for young parents, laws regarding minors and the need for increased preventive measures are touched upon.

A Zelnik, M. and Kantner, J.R. "The Resolution of Teenage First Pregnancies." Family Planning Perspectives, 6 (2): 74-80, Spring 1974. *

An article focusing on first conceptions which have occurred to young U.S. women, (15-19 years of age) on pregnancy outcomes, on the women's marital status at the time of conception and at the time of outcome, and lastly, whether or contraception was being used. Major findings support that approximately two-thirds of all premarital first pregnancy are unintended, and that whites have a greater tendency to resolve premarital pregnancy by marriage or induced abortion than do blacks.

A Zongker, Calvin E. "The Self Concept of Pregnant Adolescent Girls." Adolescence, XII (48): 477-488, Winter 1977. *

Report on a study to test for possible differences in self concept between pregnant and non-pregnant adolescents in Northern Florida. The Tennessee Self Concept Scale was utilized and revealed that school age mothers exhibited poor self-esteem, feelings of inadequacy, and were more dissatisfied with their family relationships.

D. Adolescent Parenthood

a. GENERAL

A Bruce, John A. "Adolescent Parents: A Special Case of the Unplanned Family." The Family Coordinator, January 1978, p. 75-78.*

A discussion of adolescent parenthood in relation to larger issues such as intimacy and marriage, developmental tasks of adolescence and family formation. Suggests that those involved with youth should encourage a well-developed sense of the future so that adolescents will be more likely to restrict childbearing as a means to achieve that aspired-to future.

A Card, Josefina and Wise, Lauress, "Teenage Mothers and Teenage Fathers: The Impact of Early Childbearing on the Parents' Personal and Professional Lives." Family Planning Perspectives, 10 (4): 199-205, July/August 1978. *

An article based on a large prospective U.S. study of high school students designed to document the long and short term impact of adolescent childbearing on the parent's future educational, occupational, marital and childbearing lives. Data covering a 15-year period are analyzed,and consequences of early parenthood are assessed at various points in the parents' lives.

A Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr. " The Social Consequences of Teenage Parenthood." Family Planning Perspectives, 8 (4): 148-163, July/August 1976. *

An analysis of findings of a 6-year U.S. study of 400 young adolescent mothers, their partners, progeny and parents. Explores the ways in which early childbearing jeopardized the life prospects of the young mother and her child, and compares these experiences to those of a peer group who avoided adolescent parenthood.

B Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr., Unplanned Parenthood. 1977, 293 p. The Free Press, A Division of Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc. 866 Third Avenue, New York, New York 10022, U.S.A.

An account of the social, economic, and psychological consequences of adolescent motherhood, based on the experiences of a group of young women from pregnancy through the first five years of parenthood. A systematic assessment of the impact of early pregnancy, on both mother and child.

A Menken, Jane. "The Health and Social Consequences of Teenage Childbearing and Childrearing." Family Planning Perspectives, 4 (3): 45-53, July 1972. *

An examination of the medical aspects of teenage childbearing and the social consequences to parent and child, as well as consideration of adolescent parenthood. Extensive statistical information depicting U.S. situation.

A Moore, Kristin A. "Teenage Childbirth and Welfare Dependency." Family Planning Perspectives, 10 (4): 233-235, July/August 1978. *

A Summary of the results of a U.S. study commissioned by a Congressional committee to estimate the cost of teenage childbearing to the government through one specific welfare program, Aid to Families with Dependent Children. Suggests that a major program to help young people avoid initial pregnancies would alleviate great cost to the youth themselves, their families and society.

P Moore, Kristin A., and Caldwell, Steven B. "Out of Wedlock Pregnancy and Childbearing." Working Paper 992-02 of the Urban Institute, Washington, D.C., September 1976. 205 p. *

Extensive discussion of U.S. adolescent fertility trends, and the consequences of out-of-wedlock childbearing for parent, child and society. Analysis of Aid to Families with Dependent Children benefits and relationship to adolescent parenthood. Thorough statistical presentations.

P Moore, Kristin, and Hofferth, Sandra. "The Consequences of Early Childbearing: An Analysis of Selected Parental Outcomes Using Two Longitudinal Data Sets." One Year Progress Report. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute, 1977, 20 p. *

Report on research evaluating the consequences of early childbearing for the later social and economic status of the mother. The educational attainment of approximately 5000 young American females was evaluated, as affected by the following: age when their first child was born, set of background and contextual factors, such as race, family status and region of residence, and the effect of the legitimacy status of the birth.

BT Nye, F. Ivan. "School-Age Parenthood." Extension Bulletin 667. 1976, 24 p.
Cooperative Extension Service, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington 99163, U.S.A.

A thorough discussion of the consequences of adolescent parenthood to the infant, parents, other family members and society. Includes consideration of sexual decision-making, as well as suggestions for means to be used to delay parenthood.

A Presser, H.B. "Guessing and Misinformation About Pregnancy Risk Among Urban Mothers." Family Planning Perspectives, 9 (3): 111-115, May/June 1977. *

Report of a New York City survey designed "to explore the processes whereby the roles of women affect the age at which they first gave birth, and the effect of age at first birth on women's subsequent roles and fertility."

P Presser, H. B. "Social Consequences of Teenage Childbearing." Paper presented at the Conference on Research on the Consequences of Adolescent Pregnancy and Childbearing. Center for Population Research. National Institutes of Health, Washington, D.C. October 1975, 21 p. *

Report of a study of New York City women, comparing women who had their first births when teenagers with women who were in their twenties, in terms of their role aspirations and behavior.

A Rothstein, Arden Aibel. "Adolescent Males, Fatherhood, and Abortion," Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 7 (2): 203-214, June 1978. *

A description of the efforts of a group of U.S. lower class adolescent males to cope with issues of fatherhood. Issues expressed by the group of young men, such as wishes for nurturance, competition with own father, and efforts to meet ideals of maturity and responsibility, were compared with those described in psychoanalytic literature, as well as those expressed by older subjects in the total study group.

A Sugar, Max. "At-Risk Factors for the Adolescent Mother and Her Infant." Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 5 (3): 251-270, 1976. *

A detailing of medical complications for the adolescent mother and her infant, through pregnancy, childbirth and beyond. Discussion of experiences and psychological make-up of adolescents which influence adolescent pregnancy, pregnancy outcome and parenthood characteristics.

A Trussel, T. James. "Economic Consequences of Teenage Childbearing." Family Planning Perspectives, 8 (4): 184-190, July/August 1976. *

An examination of the economic consequences of adolescent childbearing. Various studies cited in conjunction with statistical analysis support the assertion that teenage childbearing is associated with "less schooling, lower income, increased poverty and dependency, and increased levels of childbearing, much of which is unwanted and out-of-wedlock."

A Trussel, T.J., and Menken, J. "Early Childbearing and Subsequent Fertility." Family Planning Perspectives, 10 (4): 209-218, July/August 1978. *

Report on a study focusing on the relationship between age at first birth and the pace and components of subsequent childbearing. Comparison of women's childbearing experiences 3, 5, 10 and 15 years after their first birth. Tables and charts included.

b. MATERIALS WRITTEN FOR ADOLESCENTS

PH "Am I Parent Material?" Baltimore: National Organization for Non-Parents. n.d., 1 p. *

A presentation of questions young people should consider when deciding whether or not to have a child.

B Gordon, S. and Wollin, M. Parenting: A Guide for Young People. 1975, 184 p.
Oxford Book Company, Inc., A Division of William H. Sadlier, Inc.,

A presentation of the facts, ideas and problems most relevant for parents in the U.S. today. Designed to help young people acquire knowledge, and develop realistic expectations, attitudes and skills to enable them to be more responsible and effective parents.

PH "The Hassles of Becoming a Teenage Parent." DHEW Publication No. (HSA) 75-15013. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1975, 9 p. *

An introduction to family planning sexuality and venereal disease information.

PH "To be a Mother: To Be a Father." New York: Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc., 1975, 20 p. *

A discussion of reproductive physiology and contraceptive methods. Includes drawings.

PH "What it Means to Become a Parent." New York: Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc., 1976, 20 p. *

A discussion of reproductive physiology and contraceptive methods. Includes drawings and photographs.

2. SEXUALITY EDUCATION

A. General

B Byler, Ruth, et al., eds. Teach Us What We Want to Know: Report of a Survey on Health Interests, Concerns and Problems of 5,000 Students in Selected Schools from Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve. 1969, 179 p.
Mental Health Materials Center, Inc., 419 Park Avenue South, New York, New York 10016, U.S.A.

Report of a survey on health interests, concerns and problems of 5,000 students in selected U.S. schools from kindergarten through grade twelve. Findings indicate that basic interest areas were common to all young people, urban, suburban or rural, regardless of socio-economic environment. Useful sourcebook for educators teaching health, family life and sex education.

B Fanelli, Joseph. National Family Sex Education Week Notebook. Prepared for National Family Sex Education Week, October 9-15, 1977, 68 p.*
Syracuse: The Institute for Family Research and Education, 1977.

Notebook designed to assist individuals or agencies in educating the community about the importance of preparing parents and future parents to be the sex educators of their children. Included are suggested activities and resource material, information on utilizing the media for publicity and public education and bibliographies of resources and references.

A Gordon, Sol. "What Place does Sex Education Have in the Schools?" The Journal of School Health, XLIV (4): 186-189, 1974. *

A presentation of approaches to and limitations of sex education in schools. Includes suggestions for discussion topics to dispell popular myths. Discusses the importance of creating a positive atmosphere.

BT The Positive Policy Handbook: Organization Statements Supporting Sexual Health and Education Services for Youth. New York: Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc., 1975, 16 p. *

A collection of statements by professional (including legal, educational, social science, community service), religious, and governmental organizations affirming the rights of youth to quality, confidential, comprehensive, sex related education and medical services.

A Reichelt, Paul A. "The Desirability of Involving Adolescents in Sex Education Planning." The Journal of School Health, February 1977, p. 99-103. *

A threefold rationale for involving adolescents in sex education program design and implementation: 1) adults tend to lack an awareness of teenagers' needs for information; 2) more chance the program will be tailored to fit the target population; and 3) involving adolescents enables them to grow and develop through meaningful responsibility.

A Reichelt, Paul A., and Werley, Harriet H. "Contraception, Abortion and Venereal Disease: Teenagers' Knowledge and the Effect of Education." Family Planning Perspectives, 7 (2): 83-88, March/April 1975.*

Report of a U.S. study revealing that a large majority of adolescents had intercourse prior to seeking contraception at a family planning clinic, that most youth are mis- or uninformed about contraception, and that most information is received from peers or the mass media. Further showed that education improved knowledge considerably in most areas.

G Reubens, Jacqueline R. Myth-Information: A Sex Education Game for Families and Other Formal and Informal Groups. 1978.

Family Life Publications, Inc., Box 427, Saluda, North Carolina 28773, U.S.A.

Designed to stimulate thought and discussion while providing information on sexuality. Includes manual for parents and educators, charts, vocabulary card and supplementary reading list.

BT Sex Education: A Critical Concern. 1975, 16 p.

New York State Coalition for Family Planning, 105 E. 22nd Street, New York, New York 10010, U.S.A.

A position paper on sex education programs prepared by the Sex Education Committee of the New York State Coalition for Family Planning. Presents some basic factors proven important in successful programs in a variety of settings. Includes criteria for use of curriculum guides, books and audio-visual resources.

BT Sex Education: A Resource and Strategy Guide for California communities. Washington, D.C.: The Population Institute, 1976, 24 p.*

A manual designed to provide direction and information to individuals and groups interested in initiating or expanding sex education programs in their communities. Contains a step-by-step action guide for program development and implementation.

J "Toward Making 1979 the Year of the (Wanted) Child." Impact: Journal of National Sex Education Week, 1978, 1 (1), October 1978, 48 p. *

A collection of articles dealing with various aspects of sex education and responsible sexuality. Calls for increased participation by parents in the sex education of their children.

P Weiss, Eugene, and Gorelick, Arlene. "The Effects of Sex Education: A Study of Male Youth's Knowledge of Sex, Birth Control, and Family Planning Attitudes," Population Planning Working Paper No. 19 1974, 32 p.
Department of Population Planning, School of Public Health, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48109

Report of a nationwide study to determine the effects of sex education on adolescent males. Sex and birth control knowledge were tested for, in addition to attitudes toward family planning and sexual responsibility.

B. Venereal Disease

B Chiappa, Joseph A., and Forish, Joseph J. The VD Book: For People Who Care About Themselves and Others. United States Alliance for the Eradication of Venereal Disease. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976, 145 p.*

A thorough discussion of venereal diseases: prevention techniques, brief summaries of causes, symptoms and cures, a glossary, and a Self Teaching Mastery Test. Includes some suggestion for using the book in group situations.

A Yarber, William L. "New Directions in Venereal Disease Education." Reprinted from The Family Coordinator, April 1978, 5 p. *

An overview of the new directions in venereal disease education. Suggests long range behavioral goals, concepts and teaching strategies.

C. Materials written for Educators

A Christ, Takey, and Gray, Mary Jane. "Sex Counseling for the Single Young Woman (18-20 Years)." Interact, 2 (1), reprint, n.d. 10p.
Department of Education, State Library, 185 W. State St., Trenton, New Jersey 08625, U.S.A.

Presents a rationale and approach for physician counseling.

BT Deiseach, Donal. Family Life Education in Canadian Schools. 1977, 40 p.
The Canadian Education Association, 252 Bloor Street West, Suite S850, Toronto, Ontario M5S 1V5, Canada.

Report of a survey conducted in 1975-6 of the status of family life education in Canadian schools. In English and French.

B Family Life Education: An Interdisciplinary Approach. 1975, 160 p. Greensboro Public Schools, Greensboro, North Carolina 27402, U.S.A.

A curriculum guide for grades 7-12, with guides for integration into regular classes such as health, life science, social studies.

P Framework for Health Instruction in California Public Schools: Kindergarten - Grade Twelve. 1972, 44 p. California State Department of Education, Sacramento, California 95814, U.S.A.

A discussion of major concepts of family health with teaching objectives and suggested content areas for primary, middle and secondary grades.

BT A Guidebook for Family Planning Education. DHEW Publication No. (HSA) 76-16002, 1976, 90 p. *

A guidebook for use in designing and improving educational components of family planning programs.

B Hokenstad, Meri C., and Rigby, Barry D. Participation in Teaching And Learning: An Idea Book for Social Work Educatiors. International Association of Schools of Social Work, 1977, 87 P. *

An examination of styles of learning, educational models and teaching strategies, exercies for getting acquainted, self-awareness, group cooperation and role playing. Includes section on selected resources and bibliography.

BT Living, Learning, Loving: Teacher's Manual for In-Service Television Program. 1973, 38 p. Board of Education Bureau for Health and Physical Education, 300 West 43rd Street, New York, New York 10036, U.S.A.

A presentation of teaching methods that can be adapted for units on human sexuality for all ages. Includes a variety of approaches and lesson plans.

B Mandetta, Anne, and Gustaveson, Patricia. Abortion to Zoophilia: A Sourcebook of Sexual Facts. Carolina Population Center, 1976, 82 P.*

A reference for family planning and human sexuality counselors. Resource for informational and educational aspect of counseling; provides basic facts.

B Miller, Mary Susan, and Schiller, Patricia. A Teacher's Round Table on Sex Education. 1977, 132 p. National Association of Independent Schools, 4 Liberty Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109, U.S.A.

Report of a survey of sex education programs in U.S. schools. Includes suggestions for course content, evaluation and relating to parents. Bibliography.

B Morrison, Eleanor, and Price, Mila. Values in Sexuality: A New Approach to Sex Education. 1974, 220 p.
Hart Publishing Company, Inc. New York, New York 10012, U.S.A.

A presentation of teaching and learning designs, including interaction exercises and activities. This book's approach to sex education asserts that affective responses to sexual issues are as important as cognitive ones. An emphasis on personal values systems.

B Oberteuffer, Delbert, ed. Growth Patterns and Sex Education: A Suggested Program for Kindergarten Through Grade Twelve. American School Health Association, 1967, 138 p. *

A discussion of guidelines to assist in understanding the sexuality education needs of school children and suggestions for program content, teaching activities and resources.

BT Ogg, Elizabeth. Preparing Tomorrow's Parents. Public Affairs Pamphlet No. 520, 1975, 28 p. *

A survey and discussion of innovative parental training programs in the U.S. Various approaches are considered, in addition to suggestions for initiating programs.

P Pappalardo, Jacqueline. A Guide to Values Clarification in Sex Education. February 1978, 98 p.
PRETERM Cleveland, University-Cedar Medical Building, 10900 Carnegie Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44106, U.S.A.

A presentation of 31 exercies to build trust and establish risk levels. Also contains specific resource materials on human sexuality.

BT Practical Suggestions for Family Planning Education. DHEW Publication No. (HSA) 75-16007. 1975, 90 p. *

An exploration of ways to improve family planning education programs. Contains suggestions for planning a program, the development and use of materials. Bibliography.

B Schiller, Patricia. Creative Approach to Sex Education and Counseling, 2nd edition. 1977, 255 p.
Association Press, 291 Broadway, New York, New York 10007, U.S.A.

A thorough discussion of history, definition, teaching techniques, model training programs and curricula for sex education.

A _____. "Sex Education That Makes Sense." NEA Journal. February 1968, 3 p.[C]

A presentation of guidelines for sound sex education programs.

A _____. "Teaching Family Planning in Schools." School Health Review. 1976, 2 p.[C]

Rationale and suggestions for approaches to family planning education.

BT Sex Counseling for Adolescents and Youth. American Association of Sex Educators, Counselors, and Therapists, 1977, 19 p. *

A guide focusing on special ways in which counselors and educators can interact with young people. Areas of particular concern to adolescents are discussed, as well as steps necessary to implementing a counseling program.

BT Sex Education for Adolescents and Youth. American Association of Sex Educators, Counselors, and Therapists. 1977, 18 p. *

The need for and scope of sex education are discussed in addition to specific approaches and goals. Includes suggestions for a step-by-step strategy for program development.

B Somerville, Rose. Introduction to Family Life and Sex Education. 1972, 394 p.
Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 07632, U.S.A.

A discussion of the history of sex education, marriage, family, the individual, sex and role, family communication, growth, activities, teaching approaches, and materials; includes selected readings.

A Thornburg, Hershel D. "Educating the Preadolescent About Sex." Reprinted from The Family Coordinator. January 1974, 5 p. *

A rationale is presented for providing sex information to 9-12 year olds.

B Uslander, Arlene and Weiss, Caroline. Dealing With Questions About Sex. Learning Handbooks. 1975, 95 p. *

A guide for teachers on how and when to approach sexuality issues with young people.

B Whelan, Elizabeth, and Quadland, Michael. Human Reproduction and Family Planning: A Programmed Text. 1972, 135 p.
Syntex Laboratories, Inc., Stanford Industrial Park, Palo Alto, California 94304, U.S.A.

A text designed for health educators to use to increase their own knowledge and skill in teaching human sexuality.

D. Materials written for Parents

B Block, William A. What Your Child Really Wants to Know About Sex and Why. 1972, 300 p.
Fawcett Publications, P.O. Box 1014, Greenwhich, Connecticut 06830, U.S.A.

Discussion of reproductive anatomy and young people's feelings and emotions about sexuality in a question and answer format. Also contains advice on sex education for parents.

B Community Sex Education Programs for Parents: A Training Manual for Organizers. Institute for Family Research and Education, 1977, 117 p. *

A step-by-step guide to planning and implementing a training program. Specific objectives and suggested resources are included.

BT Facts Aren't Enough. Prepared for the Joint Committee on Health Problems in Education of the National Education Association and the American Medical Association by Marion Lerrigo. American Medical Association, Revised edition, 1973 47 p. *

A discussion of the role of parents in the sex education of children. Presents the basic facts of reproductive biology and sexual maturation. Contains suggestions for school and youth agency involvement in sex education. Calls for community cooperation in this effort.

A Gadpaille, Warren J. "Father's Role in Sex Education of His Son." American Association of Sex Educators, Counselors and Therapists, reprint, n.d. 8 p.*

An introduction to the principles of sex education, focusing on the special role of fathers and special concerns of boys.

BT Gordon, Sol, and Dickman, Irving R. Sex Education: The Parent's Role. Public Affairs Pamphlet No. 549. July 1977, 28 p. *

A discussion of parent-child interaction on the subject of human sexuality. Suggestions on how to become an "askable parent." Questions and answers for parents.

PH "How to Talk to your Teenagers about Something That's Not Easy to Talk About." Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc. 1976, 23 p. *

Presents basic sexuality and family planning information for parents. Includes a selected bibliography and resource list.

B McCary, James Leslie. A Complete Sex Education for Parents, Teenagers, and Young Adults. 1973, 206 p.
Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, Division of Litton Educational Publishing, Inc., 450 W. 33rd Street, New York, New York 10001, U.S.A.

A guide for parents in the sex education of their adolescents. Discusses reproductive biology, sexual maturation, contraception, venereal disease, sexual behaviors, myths and legal considerations. in the U.S.

BT Parents' Responsibility. Prepared by the Joint Committee on Health Problems in Education of the National Education Association and the American Medical Association, revised edition, 1976, 54 p. *

A discussion of sex education and the parents' role. Includes information on human reproduction and sexual maturation. The importance of communication and special concerns of young people are explored.

B Rubin, Isadore and Calderwood, Deryck. A Family Guide to Sex. 1973, 144 p.
Signet, The New American Library, Inc., 1301 Avenue of the Americas New York, New York 10019, U.S.A.

A full discussion of the need for sex education. Supports sex education in the home, and offers suggestions for coping with controversial issues such as how to handle pornography and whether or not to teach adolescents about contraception. Includes annotated reading lists.

PH "Sex Education At Home: A Guide for Parents." The Community Sex Education Center of Planned Parenthood Center of Syracuse, Inc., 1974, 43 p. *

An introduction to parenting and sexuality education within the family. Addresses the specific concerns of different age groups and suggests discussion approaches. Includes suggested readings.

B Uslander, Arlene, et al. Sex Education for Today's Child: A Guide for Modern Parents. 1977, 214 p.
Association Press, 291 Broadway, New York, New York 10007, U.S.A.

A guide for parents in the sex education of their children. Suggests approaches, how to answer questions, and focuses on other parental concerns. Discusses family relationships and sex role development. Includes suggested readings.

PH "What Teens Want to Know But Don't Know How to Ask." Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc. 1976, 13 p. *

A presentation of questions about sexuality commonly asked by young people, as well as direct answers. A concise information source for both parents and children.

E. Materials written for Adolescents

a. GENERAL

BT Decisions About Sex. 1975, 12 p.
Planned Parenthood of Westchester, Inc., 149 Grant Street, White Plains, New York 10601, U.S.A.

Questions and answers for young people about the decision to become sexually active and how it will affect other parts of their lives.

B Gordon, Sol. Facts About Sex for Today's Youth. Revised edition, 1973, 12 p.
The John Day Co., 257 Park Avenue S., New York, New York 10010, U.S.A.

Short, direct explanations and practical advice for young people. Ten most common questions.

CB _____. "Ten Heavy Facts About Sex That... Your Friends Don't know." Family Planning and Population Information Center. 1971, 20 p. *

Dispells many sexuality-related myths. Deals with such issues as homosexuality, masturbation, venereal disease and pornography.

PH "Growing Up: 'Specially for Pre-Teens and Young Teens." The Community Education Center of Planned Parenthood Center of Syracuse, 1973, 14 p. *

An explanation of sexual maturation for pre-teens; includes diagrams.

B Hamilton, Eleanor. Sex With Love: A Guide for Young People. 1978, 179 p.
Beacon Press, Inc., 25 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02108, U.S.A.

A guide to sexuality and relationships for adolescents. Discusses factual information of reproductive anatomy, terminology, contraception and venereal disease. Covers sex myths and the importance of communication and caring. Includes bibliography.

B Handman, Heidi, and Brennan, Peter. The Sex Handbook: Information and Help for Minors. 1974, 243 p.
G. P. Putnam's Sons, 200 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10016, U.S.A.

A handbook on sexuality for adolescents, discussing basic anatomy and sexual functions. Explores the issues of health care, legal considerations, and common drugs. Includes a state-by-state directory of family planning services.

B Horvath, Joan. What Boys Want To Know About Girls. 1976, 94 p.
Thomas Nelson Inc., Publishers, 30 East 42nd Street, New York, New York 10017, U.S.A.

Includes interviews with eight boys and eight girls ages 12-16 on their feelings and concerns about the opposite sex. Discusses physical and emotional changes. In same book binding as What Girls Want to Know about Boys.

B _____. What Girls Want To Know About Boys. 1976, 95 p.
Thomas Nelson Inc., Publishers, 30 East 42nd Street, New York, New York 10017, U.S.A.

Includes interviews with eight boys and eight girls ages 12-16 on their feelings and concerns about the opposite sex. Discusses physical and emotional changes. In same book binding as What Boys Want to Know about Girls.

B Johnson, Corrine B., and Johnson, Eric W. Love and Sex and Growing Up. (updated edition) 1977, 125 p.
J.B. Lippincott Company, East Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19105, U.S.A.

An introduction to sexuality for youth aged 9-13. Discusses reproduction and sexual behavior in the context of family life. Boy-girl differences are explained, in addition to the maturation process.

B Johnson, Eric W. Love and Sex in Plain Language. 1976, 110 p.
Bantam Books, Inc., 666 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10019, U.S.A.

Includes discussions of reproduction, homosexuality, masturbation, contraception, venereal disease and family communication about sex. Includes a section on values and decision-making.

B Kelly, Gary. Learning About Sex: The Contemporary Guide for Young Adults. 1976, 188 p.
Baron's Educational Series, Inc., 113 Crossways Park Drive, Woodbury, New York 11797, U.S.A.

A presentation for young people on human sexuality and responsible loving relationships. Includes discussion of parenting and communication, varied diagrams and a glossary of sexual terminology.

B Lieberman, E.J., and Peck, Ellen. Sex and Birth Control: A Guide for the Young. 1973, 300 p.
Thomas Y. Crowell Company, 666 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10019, U.S.A.

A guide to birth control methods and sexual behavior, decision-making and responsibility. Includes a discussion of the future of marriage and population growth.

PH Lyman, Marilyn. "Sex Facts." Community Sex Education Center of Planned Parenthood Center of Syracuse, Inc. 1977, 42 p. *

An introduction to reproductive anatomy, birth control, and sexual feelings. Includes questions and answer section and diagrams.

B Pomeroy, Wardell B. Boys and Sex. Delacorte Press. 1968, 156 p. *

A sexuality guide for boys and their parents. Discusses the consequences of sexual intercourse, and sexual decision-making. Includes a question and answer section.

B _____. Girls and Sex. Delacorte Press, 1969, 159 p. *

A sexual information guide for girls and their parents. Discusses the sexual developments and sexual feelings of adolescence. Includes a question and answer section.

B Preston, Harry and Margolin, Jeanette. Everything A Teenager Wants to Know About Sex...And Should. 1973, 176 p.
Books for Better Living, 21322 Lassen Street, Chatsworth, California 91311, U.S.A.

A variety of aspects of sexuality are addressed in a question and answer format. Deals with sexual decision-making and the risks involved with becoming sexually active.

CB Robinson, Ann. " The Amazing Spider-man Vs. The Prodigy." Planned Parenthood M-76 Publications, 1976, 18 p.*

A modern approach of communicating individual responsibility to adolescents.

B Short, Ray E. Sex, Love, or Infatuation: How Can I Really Know? 1978, 176 p.
Augsburg Publishing House, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415, U.S.A.

Fourteen "clues" for young people about personal relationships. An attempt to help young people know themselves better and clarify the value of their relationships.

BT So You Don't Want to be a Sex Object. Rocky Mountain Planned Parenthood. 1973, 20 p. *

An innovative approach to communicating the importance of individual responsibility for all phases of life, including sexual relationships and health care.

PH "Teen Questions About Sex... and Answers." The Community Sex Education Center of Planned Parenthood Center of Syracuse, Inc. 1973, 30 p. *

A discussion of anatomy, intercourse, birth control, and sex with alcohol or drugs.

PH "Teen Sex? It's Okay to Say No Way." Planned Parenthood Federation of America. 1978, 11 p. *

A consideration of factors involved in the decision to become sexually active. Supportive of the decision to postpone intercourse.

BT Tepper, Sheri S. The Perils of Puberty. Rocky Mountain Planned Parenthood Publications. 1974, 16 p. *

Written primarily for girls, this pamphlet discusses the physical and emotional changes which occur during the adolescent years.

BT _____ . The Problems With Puberty. Rocky Mountain Planned Parenthood Publications. 1976, 20 p. *

Written primarily for boys, this pamphlet discusses the physical and emotional changes which occur during adolescence.

BT This is You. Rocky Mountain Planned Parenthood Publications. 1973, 9 p. *

A self-help health care booklet about women's reproductive anatomy.

B Wear, Jennifer and Holmes, King. How to Have Intercourse Without Getting Screwed. 1976, 185 p.
Madrona Publishers, Inc., 113 Madrona Place, East,
Seattle, Washington 98112, U.S.A.

A presentation of reproductive anatomy, contraception, abortion, women's health care and venereal disease.

BT Zorabedian, Tom. The View From Our Side: Sex and Birth Control for Men. Emory University Family Planning Program. 1977, 24 P. *

A sex and birth control guide for men, including sexual attitudes and men's liberation. Includes extensive diagrams.

b. CONTRACEPTION

BT An Ounce of Prevention. 1975, 61 p.
The Counselors Committee on Human Sexuality, Box 81X, Newcomb Hall, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia 22903, U.S.A.

A guidebook to anatomy, intercourse, birth control and reproductive health care including illustrations on how to perform a breast examination.

BT Birth Control Handbook. 1968, 48 p.
Montreal Health Press, P.O. Box 1000 Station G, Montreal Quebec, Canada H2W 2N1, U.S.A.

Contains good anatomical illustrations and diagrams and charts of menstrual and hormonal cycles. Gives a detailed discussion of the pill, its contents and how it works, discusses other contraceptive methods and abortion as well.

BT Elephants and Butterflies and Contraceptives. 1970, 24 p.
ECOS, Inc., P.O. Box 1055, Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27514, U.S.A.

A guide to male and female anatomy and birth control. Discusses effectiveness, side-effects and general availability of birth control methods and prices for non-prescription methods.

BT Mills, Stephanie. The Joy of Birth Control. Emory University Family Planning Program. 1975, 40 p. *

Contains magazine-style articles on anatomy, intercourse and birth control. Also has articles on feelings and emotions, contraceptive effectiveness, pregnancy testing, breast self-examination, venereal disease, rape and how to avoid it, and more.

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A dictionary of sexuality and reproductive health terms. Illustrated.

BT What's Happening. Emory University School of Medicine, Department of Ob/Gyn, Family Planning Program. 1975, 40 p. *

Contains questions and answers on decision making related to sexuality; feelings and emotions. Includes sections on how to say no, sex words and male viewpoint.

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CB Gordon, Sol. "V.D. Claptrap." Ed-U Press, 1972, 20 p. *

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PH "Strictly for Teenagers... Some Facts About Venereal Disease." DHEW Publication No. (HSM) 72-8044. 1971, 6 p. *

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Michael Carrera, 444 East 82nd Street, New York, New York 10028, U.S.A.

A description of a sex education program at an institution for children ages 6-18. Includes detailing of the conceptual model; cognitive, affective and skills components.

A Marks, Judi. "Sex Education: Does It Make the Grade?" Reprinted from Teen, March 1978, 3 p.
Petersen Publishing Co., 5900 Hollywood Blvd., Los Angeles, California 90028, U.S.A.

Discusses innovative programs of delivering family planning information and services to teenagers.

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A curriculum for use by school agencies and community-based organizations to develop parenthood programs for teens. Discusses demonstration programs, the evaluation of the programs, materials

and resources used and guidelines for developing a program.

BT Preparing Teenagers for Parenthood: A Recommended "How-to" Program Guide. 1977, 20 p.
National Federation of Settlements and Neighborhood Centers, 232 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10016, U.S.A.

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A Schiller, Patricia. "Pilot Training Project for Professionals in a Multidisciplinary Approach for Counseling." The Family Coordinator, 18 (4): 385-390, October 1969. *

A look at a project concerned with training school personnel in counseling pupils, staff and parents in the areas of sex, personal and family living.

J "Teenage Sexuality and Family Planning." The Family Planner, 9 (2/3), Spring 1978, 20 p.
Syntex Laboratories, 3401 Hillview Avenue, Palo Alto, California 94304, U.S.A.

A series of articles about U.S. family planning education and service efforts targeted for teenagers. Presentation of innovative adolescent programs, featuring those which utilize modern communications tools such as radio, television and telephone.

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A description of sex education program "The Study of People" implemented in a public elementary school in 1966.

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A summary for the US, each region, state and county of number of adolescents at risk of unintended pregnancy, current contraceptive service levels and implications for program planning.

A Fiedler, Dolores E. "The Adolescent: The Gynecologist's Dilemma." Public Health Reports, 91 (2): 166-167, March/April 1976, Dr. Dolores E. Fiedler, 377 Broadway, New York, New York 10013, U.S.A.

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A rationale for and discussion of the Comprehensive Adolescent Clinic.

P Gilbert, Rosa. "Contraceptive and Pregnancy Counseling with Teenagers." Planned Parenthood/World Population, n.d. Planned Parenthood Alameda County - San Francisco, 2340 Clay, San Francisco, California 94115, U.S.A.

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Dr. Elizabeth R. McAnarney, 260 Crittenden Blvd. Rochester, New York 14612, U.S.A.

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A Youngs David D., et al. "Experience With an Adolescent Pregnancy Program: A Preliminary Report." Obstetrics and Gynecology, 50 (2): 212-216, August 1977.
Harper and Row Publishers, Inc., Medical Department, 2350 Virginia Avenue, Hagerstown, Maryland 21740, U.S.A.

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C. Parenthood Programs

A Abbott, Mildred I. "Teens Having Babies." Pediatric Nursing, May/June 1978, p. 23-26.
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Associates and Practitioners, A. Jannetti and Associates, North Woodbury Rd., Pitman, New Jersey 08071, U.S.A.

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Intermed Communications, Inc., 414 Benjamin Fox Pavilion, Jenkentown, Pennsylvania 19046, U.S.A.

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B National Directory of Services for School-Age Parents. National Alliance Concerned with School-Age Parents. December 1976, 13 p. *

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J "School-Age Parents." The Journal of School Health, XLV (5), May 1975, 59 p.*

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Experiences and conclusions of a young parent's program staff member.

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B Baizerman, Michael. Self-Evaluation Handbook for Hotlines and Youth Crisis Centers. May 1976, 505 p.
Center for Youth Development and Research, 48 McNeal Hall, University of Minnesota, St. Paul, Minnesota 55108, U.S.A.

A manual on how to evaluate hotlines and youth crisis centers. Step by step approach with charts, diagrams and bibliography.

A Fracchia, Charles A. "Sex Hotline: Dial for Directions." Human Behavior, February 1975, p. 54+, 2 p.
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General discussion of rationale and experiences with hotlines.

B Potter, Gus. Hotline Organizing Manual. 1972, 90 p.
Hotline Exchange, 311 Cedar Avenue S., Minneapolis, Minnesota 55404, U.S.A.

A collection of outlines, articles and references to orient organizers of new hotline services. Not an operations manual.

B Sex Counseling By Telephone. 1976, 94 p.
Schenkman Publishing Company, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138, U.S.A.

A manual for training telephone counselors. Presents a step-by-step guide to implementing group discussions and exercises.

P Vadies, G. and Machlowitz, M. "Hotlines: A New Ally to Family Planning." Planned Parenthood Federation of America, Inc. 1974, 6 p. *

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The Student Coalition for Relevant Sex Education, 300 Park Avenue South, 5th Floor, New York, New York 10010, U.S.A.

A general step-by-step guide for students to organize a student sex information project in their schools.

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Sex Education For All, Edinboro State College, P.O. Box 319, Edinboro, Pennsylvania 16412, U.S.A.

A collection of articles and reports on peer counseling.

B Mazur, Ronald. Training Peer Sex Educators. 1976, 300 p.
University Health Services, Division of Community Health Education, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts 01002, U.S.A.

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B Parker, Maude I. Family Living and Sex Education, Student Peer Information Project in 14 New York City High Schools: Annual Report 1973-1974. 1975, 85 p.
Board of Education of the City of New York, Bureau for Health and Physical Education, 300 West 43rd Street, New York, New York 10036, U.S.A.

Contains chapters on various aspects of the program with development techniques and recommendations for future action.

B _____. Family Living and Sex Education, Student Peer Information Project in 14 New York City High Schools: Annual Report 1974-1975. 1976, 70 p.
Board of Education of the City of New York, Bureau for Health and Physical Education, 300 West 43rd Street, New York, New York 10036, U.S.A.

A follow-up report to the program report above. Contains sections on student training, teacher training, mass media publicity, evaluation and rationale for expansion.

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P Ryerson, William. "A Student Project to Establish a Peer Counseling Program in Sexuality." The Population Institute. 1976, 3 p. *

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Fiesta Publishing Corporation, Educational Books Division, 1515 N.W. 7th Street, Miami, Florida 33125, U.S.A.

A manual on how to organize, implement and evaluate programs. Day by day guide for trainees.

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National Council on Family Relations
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Family Planning Association of Singapore
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